

Your Health Voice

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One step at a time: A physical therapist's guidelines for better "PT"



Guidelines for Better Physical Therapy

By Sonia Rapaport, Physical Therapist and Rehabilitation Instructor, Partners in Care

[When recovering from a crippling injury, a stroke, a major surgery, or a debilitating condition, help is necessary to regain strength, coordination, and balance.](#)

As a Physical Therapist and Rehabilitation Instructor at Partners in Care, the home care organization where I work, and its affiliate, The Visiting Nurse Service of New York (VNSNY), my colleagues and I work closely with our clients to combine the latest medical knowledge and the most up-to-date technologies with hands-on care. We also develop goals for recovery and create a plan of care that helps our clients develop the skills and confidence they need to regain independence.

In recognition of [National Physical Therapy Month](#), here are a few pointers about the many ways physical therapy can be of benefit, and how your physical therapist can work with you to provide optimal rehabilitation at home.

Assess Safety

First and foremost, your physical therapist will assess the safety of your home environment. This means ensuring that the space of your home is clear of obstruction and screened for falls risks—a safe recovery or rehab cannot be made in a danger zone!

Do You Need a Mobility Device?

Your physical therapist will then determine if a mobility device, such as a walker or cane, is needed to assist your recovery and provide you with additional support when necessary. Mobility devices can prevent falls and further injury, and can also be helpful in regaining strength, coordination, and independence.

Develop a Care Plan

A care plan based on your physical therapist's recommendations and your personal goals will be developed to make certain that a clear line of communication is open, priorities are aligned, and rehabilitation is optimized.

Instruct Proper Body Movement and Positioning

Excessive strain on joints and muscles while rehabilitating can initiate further damage and stunt the recovery process. Through physical therapy, you will be instructed on gait, learn how to conserve your energy, and avoid putting pressure on certain parts of your body which are not equipped to endure any weight.

Encourage Physical Activity

A body in motion stays in motion! Keeping active is an essential part to recovery, and one of the most significant challenges that your physical therapist will help you overcome safely. Your physical therapist will develop exercise programs to target trouble areas, enhance balance and coordination, build up strength and stamina, and maintain muscle mass.

Educate on Proper Care

Your physical therapist will instruct you and your caregiver on proper around-the-clock rehabilitation, which may include introduction of an exercise schedule, a list of things to avoid, and what to do if additional assistance is needed. Mental knowledge can be just as vital as physical strength when it comes to healing.

Observe Progress

With each session, your physical therapist will track your progress and assess whether your care plan needs to be rearranged or accelerated. Close observation is key to proper care and full recovery. When undergoing physical therapy, it's natural to feel discouraged by challenge, or lack of independence, but observing your progress will show you how far you've come—one step at a time.

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